

Employment Lawyer Curt Surls publishes review of emerging trend of "paraprofessionals" in the legal profession

In civil law cases, there are proposals pending to address the legal needs of those unable or unwilling to hire a full-fledged Attorney, notes Curt Surls.

MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIFORNIA, UNITED STATES, December 8, 2018 /EINPresswire.com/ -- With his review of the emerging "Paraprofessionals" in law, employment attorney [Curt Surls](#) has published the next article in his four-part series on the paralegal profession. The complete articles will be published on the blog of [Mr. Surls](#) at <https://curtsurlsblog.blogspot.com/>

A New Trend: "Paraprofessionals" such as Licensed Legal Technicians or "Limited License Legal Technicians"

There is an evolving group of Paralegals that ascend the ranks to act almost like attorneys, similar to Nurse Practitioners who in many cases diagnose and treat health conditions. In civil law cases, there are proposals pending (or already implemented in certain States, as explained below) to address the day-to-day legal need of those unable or unwilling to hire a full-fledged Attorney. This includes the commonplace legal needs of low to moderate-income people by authorizing limited practice by licensed non-lawyers, now known as "paraprofessionals." This is easy to understand. Many procedures or applications are difficult to understand for "normal" people who are not exposed to them on a daily basis. For example, even forms provided by Courts to make certain filings simpler and possibly enable people to file the forms or applications themselves without the assistance of an Attorney are quite difficult to understand that at least some explanation is still required. This concept has been gradually gaining acceptance. Unlike Paralegals, such paraprofessionals provide services without the direct supervision of an attorney. At this point,

celavoice.org/category/curt-surls/

CELA VOICE

PROMOTING FAIRNESS AND EQUALITY IN THE
WORKPLACE

★
CELA VOICE WRITERS

» Curt Surls »

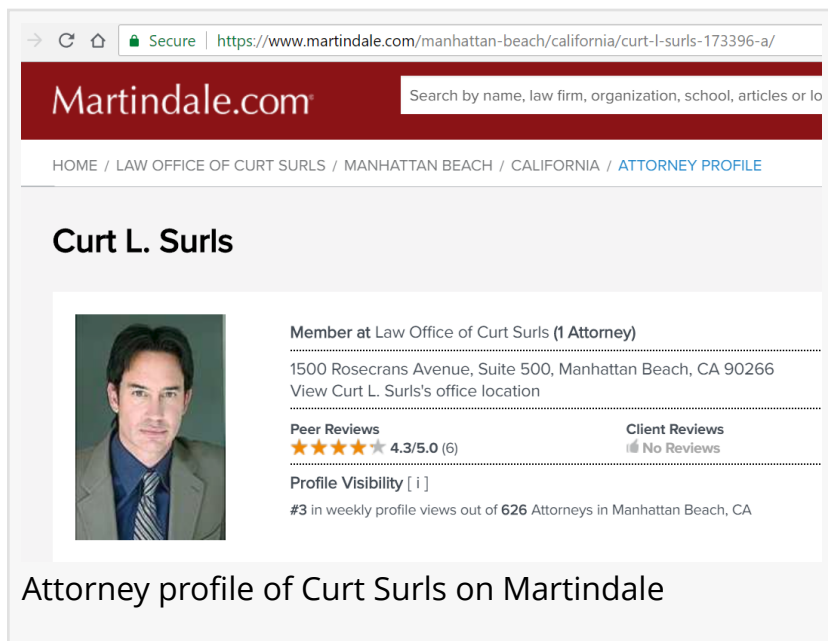
Bill protecting workers from forced arbitration awaits Governor approval



Articles by Curt Surls on CELA VOICE

two state supreme courts have embraced the “licensed legal technician” concept, and other jurisdictions are closely monitoring its viability.

Given the high percentage of self-represented parties in courtrooms around the country, some advocates believe regulated legal paraprofessionals (charging lower fees) can help narrow the access-to-justice gap. That may one day be the case, but the paraprofessional model and its efficacy in addressing this disparity remain unproven, and ethical rules prevent such a system at least at present.



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.martindale.com/manhattan-beach/california/curt-l-surls-173396-a/>. The page header features the Martindale.com logo and a search bar. Below the header, the breadcrumb trail reads: HOME / LAW OFFICE OF CURT SURLS / MANHATTAN BEACH / CALIFORNIA / ATTORNEY PROFILE. The main heading is "Curt L. Surls". To the left is a portrait of Curt L. Surls, a man with dark hair wearing a suit and tie. To the right of the portrait, the text reads: "Member at Law Office of Curt Surls (1 Attorney)", "1500 Rosecrans Avenue, Suite 500, Manhattan Beach, CA 90266", and "View Curt L. Surls's office location". Below this, there are two review sections: "Peer Reviews" with a star rating of 4.3/5.0 (6) and "Client Reviews" with "No Reviews". A "Profile Visibility" section indicates "#3 in weekly profile views out of 626 Attorneys in Manhattan Beach, CA". At the bottom of the screenshot, the text reads "Attorney profile of Curt Surls on Martindale".

Washington State pioneered the “limited license” model. In 2013, after years of study, the Washington State Supreme Court adopted the concept of the “Limited License Legal Technician” (LLLT) to perform specific legal services in the area of domestic relations. LLLTs are subject to stringent requirements, which include obtaining an Associate’s degree or higher and completing additional specified coursework; performing 3,000 hours of Paralegal work; passing three law and ethics exams, as well as a character and fitness review. Further, they must also complete a licensing program, satisfy financial responsibility requirements, as well as continuing legal education, and meet malpractice insurance requirements. LLLTs are subject to rules of professional conduct and a disciplinary process similar to those that apply to

“

there is massive need for some form of representation in civil law areas for vast numbers of the population that are attempting self-representation due to limited access to attorneys”
Curtis Surls, Employment Lawyer

attorneys. The Board that oversees the LLLT program is now considering expanding the subject matter areas in which paraprofessionals may practice to include consumer debt law.

Several other U.S. States are now following this example. The scope of permissible work for “limited license” paraprofessionals differs under these various models that have been proposed. It generally includes assistance to clients in understanding legal proceedings and completing court forms and other form documents, but does not include appearing for a client in court or at depositions, or taking on complex legal matters. For example, LLLTs in Washington currently may not represent a client in mediated negotiations, but they may do so in Utah.

One of the main reasons for this development is the realization that there is massive need for

some form of representation in civil law areas for vast numbers of the population that are attempting self-representation due to limited access to attorneys (mostly due to financial restraints). This is in spite of legal aid societies as well as significant pro bono attorney services. A large number of individuals continue to represent themselves in these areas and could benefit from paraprofessionals.

This access-to-justice disparity has prompted State Bars and court systems to promote other forms of nonlawyer assistance to pro se parties, including courthouse navigators and facilitators (examples are Arizona, New York, California, and Washington), and legal document preparers (Arizona, California, and Nevada). Many other States are looking into other forms of permissible assistance (“judicially-authorized-and-regulated legal service providers”) to help address the problem of unmet legal needs.

The Paralegal Role in the Legal Profession

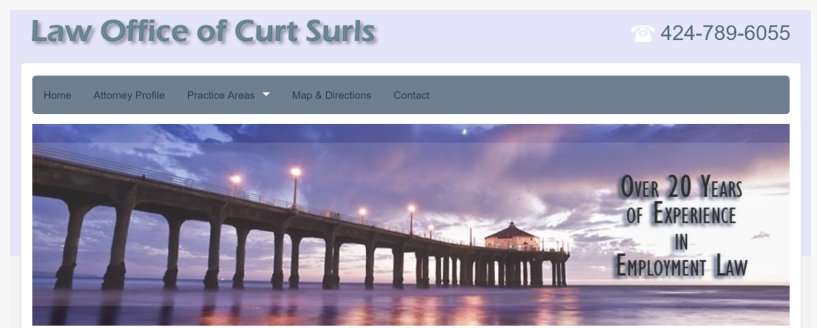
In general, Paralegals are qualified to perform their responsibilities by completing an educational program, receiving training on the job, or through actual work experience. They do not undergo the rigorous training of Attorneys, nor are they licensed like attorneys. Paralegals sometimes perform “legal” work that otherwise would be done by attorneys. However, the supervising Attorneys remain fully responsible for any legal work delegated to a Paralegal and must always supervise the Paralegal’s work. There are several



Curt Surls, Employment Lawyer



Office of Curt Surls, Employment Attorney



Website of Curt Surls, Employment Law Specialist

different types of Paralegals, the designation depends upon the required education and training. Examples are:

“Certified Paralegal”

A Certified Paralegal is a Paralegal who has completed the voluntary certification process of a professional association by developing a specified level of professional competency. The various accreditation bodies include: The National Association of Paralegals (NALA) which awards the designation of CP (Certified Paralegal) and CLA (Certified Legal Assistant) to those who meet their specific requirements and complete the competency examination. NALA also governs certain Advanced Specialty Certifications (CLAS) programs, and there also exist certain state-specific advanced competency exams.

“Registered Paralegal”

The National Federation of Paralegal Associations (NFPA) awards the designation Registered Paralegal (RP) to persons who have met its requirements, which requires passing a specific competency examination known as the Paralegal Advanced Competency Exam (PACE).

“Professional Paralegal”

The National Association for Legal Professionals (NALS) awards the Professional Paralegal (PP) certification designation which reflects a proficiency in procedural law, substantive law and an overall commitment to a higher standard of conduct and professionalism. NALS' Professional Paralegals may distinguish themselves further by earning Specialty Certifications in various substantive law areas.

To be continued. - The complete articles will be published on the blog of Mr. Surls at <https://curtsurlsblog.blogspot.com/>

About Curt Surls

[Curtis Surls](#) is an attorney in the areas of Employment Discrimination, Sexual Harassment, and Wrongful Termination. Located in Manhattan Beach, California, the Law Office of Curt Surls offers a complete range of employment law services to those living throughout Southern California, including all of Los Angeles, Riverside, Orange and San Bernardino counties. With nearly 30 years of experience focusing almost exclusively on this area of law, attorney Curt Surls and his law firm provide the personalized assistance and effective support his clients need.

References:

Law Firm Website: <https://www.curtsurlslaw.com/>

Professional Profile on law firm website: <https://www.curtsurlslaw.com/attorney-profile/>

Blog: <https://curtsurlsblog.blogspot.com/>

LinkedIn Profile: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/curt-surls-83118b5/>

Attorney Profile: <https://solomonlawguild.com/curt-surls%2C-esq>

Attorney News: <https://attorneygazette.com/curt-surls%2C-esq#5282ef1c-68bd-44ca-a705-13c4c4d19d33>

Kathryn Capello

The Law Office of Curt Surls

+1 (310) 706-4055

[email us here](#)

Visit us on social media:

[Facebook](#)

[LinkedIn](#)

This press release can be viewed online at: <https://www.einpresswire.com/article/469896860>

EIN Presswire's priority is source transparency. We do not allow opaque clients, and our editors try to be careful about weeding out false and misleading content. As a user, if you see something we have missed, please do bring it to our attention. Your help is welcome. EIN Presswire, Everyone's Internet News Presswire™, tries to define some of the boundaries that are reasonable in today's world. Please see our Editorial Guidelines for more information.

© 1995-2020 IPD Group, Inc. All Right Reserved.