

## German Government Supports Termination of Plan to Ship Highly Radioactive Spent Fuel to US DOE's Savannah River Site

Decade-long Effort Funded by Germany to Develop Reprocessing Technique at SRS for Irradiated Graphite Fuel has Ended, Thus No Dumping of German Waste at SRS

COLUMBIA, SC, USA, April 19, 2023

/EINPresswire.com/ -- Documents obtained from Germany make it crystal clear that plans to ship highly radioactive spent fuel from storage in Germany to the U.S. Department of Energy's Savannah River Site, near Aiken, South Carolina, have been terminated with the agreement of key German federal government agencies.

The documents, from a formal community meeting near the spent fuel storage site in Juelich, Germany, bring the ultimate blow to a decade-long plan to bring highly radioactive graphite spent fuel to SRS:



Graphite spent fuel storage casks at Juelich.

"Rückführung in die USA (im Einvernehmen mit der Bundesregierung BEENDET)"

"Return shipment to the USA (terminated in agreement with the federal government)"

The documents include a <u>presentation by the company managing the spent fuel</u>, Jülicher Entsorgungsgesellschaft für Nuklearanlagen (JEN), and the minutes of the meeting held on March 6, 2023 in Juelich (in western Germany, near Aachen). The highly radioactive waste in question consists 152 casks of around 300,000 irradiated graphite balls impregnated with uranium, used as fuel in the long-closed gas-cooled AVR reactor at Juelich.

The presentation by JEN states that German federal agencies have agreed with the decision by JEN not to export the spent fuel to SRS:

"Atomaufsicht sowie Bundesministerien BMUV, BMBF, BMF schließen sich den Ausführungen der

JEN an, die USA-Optionen zu beenden."

"The nuclear supervisory authority and the federal ministries BMUV, BMBF, BMF agree with JEN's statements to end the US options."

The nuclear licensing authority is the Federal Office for the Safety of Nuclear Waste Management (BfE). The BMUV is the Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Nuclear Safety and Consumer Protection, the BMBF is the Federal Ministry of Education and Research and BMF is the Federal Ministry of Finance. All agree with JEN's decision not to export the spent fuel, a step not known until the mentioned meeting.



SRS Watch protests at entrance of the Jülich research center (near Aachen) against export of spent fuel from Jülich to SRS.

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The project to import German spent fuel to SRS is now fully confirmed to be dead, due to diligence of activists and concerned officials in Germany in the face of DOE efforts to keep the scheme alive." *Tom Clements, Director,* 

Savannah River Site Watch

due to diligence of activists and concerned officials in Germany in the face of DOE efforts to keep the scheme alive," said Tom Clements, director of Savannah River Site Watch. "The termination of this misguided project is not only an environmental victory but is also significant from a nuclear non-proliferation perspective as funding by Germany of a reprocessing technique to remove uranium from graphite fuel has also been terminated," added Clements.

Additionally, in the Q&A period at the March 6 meeting, a JEN official stated that the research agreement between JEN and SRNL would not be renewed after the last

modification (number 9) ended on February 28, 2023. SRS Watch has an outstanding Freedom of Information Act request, dated March 1, 2023, for any new agreement but an embarrassed DOE has yet to admit that no renewed agreement exists. SRS Watch has taken on the task of updating the public about the status of the project as DOE's Office of Environmental Management (EM) has so far been silent about it.

JEN reports three reasons for the decision not to continue with plans to export the spent fuel: 1)

security for the transport on land and by sea (to Charleston, South Carolina) would be extremely costly, 2) development of the reprocessing technique (by the Savannah River National Lab) is not technologically developed and 3) issuance of an export license would not be permitted as storage in Germany is possible.

The proposal to export the spent fuel from Germany to the US emerged in 2012 and the project has faced public opposition in Germany and the US since then. In 2017, the SRS Citizens Advisory Board (CAB) opposed the



## Savannah River Site Watch

SRS Watch is a non-profit public-interest group located in Columbia, South Carolina that monitors policies and programs of the U.S. Department of Energy, with a focus on the 310-square-mile Savannah River Site located near Aiken, SC.

export. Also in 2017, DOE made a commitment under the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) to give updates to the public and the CAB about the status of the project but has repeatedly failed to do so, calling into question DOE's commitment to honoring NEPA.

"Given DOE's abdication of its responsibility to tell us about the status of the nuclear waste import plan, Savannah River Site Watch has assumed the role of updating the public and CAB about the project," said Clements. "As DOE refuses to do so, we hereby once again provide the update to the public that the German-spent-fuel-import project has reached a good conclusion," added Clements.

More project-termination details were outlined in a <u>SRS Watch news release of January 10, 2023</u>, in which details were revealed about SRS Watch having been told by JEN that the plan was terminated. The twists and turns of the ill-fated project were outlined in a report released by SRS Watch in January 2023 and entitled "<u>Auf Wiedersehen to DOE Nuclear Waste Dumping</u> <u>Scheme</u>."

According to SRS Watch and colleagues in Germany, the spent fuel in question must now be stored in a newly licensed facility to be constructed at the same storage site, the Forschungszentrum Jülich (Jülich Research Center, FZJ) and not transported to an interim storage facility in Ahaus, Germany.

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This news release is posted on the SRS Watch website at: <u>https://srswatch.org/german-federal-government-concurs-plan-to-ship-german-spent-fuel-to-srs-is-dead/</u>

Presentation in German: ZUKÜNFTIGER VERBLEIB DER AVR-BRENNELEMENTEAKTUELLER STAND

DER OPTIONEN – (FUTURE RETENTION OF AVR FUEL ELEMENTS - CURRENT STATUS OF OPTIONS), by JEN on March 6, 2023 to the "Jülicher Nachbarschaftsdialog": <u>https://srswatch.org/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2023/01/2023-03-29\_JND\_Kallenbach\_Optionen-AVR-BE-final.pdf</u>

Minutes of March 6, 2023 meeting (Protokoll, 20. Sitzung des Jülicher Nachbarschaftsdialogs am 06.03.2023) – also confirm termination of the project: <u>https://srswatch.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/20230306\_Protokoll-JND\_Sitzung-20.-Sitzung\_ENTWURF.pdf</u>

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