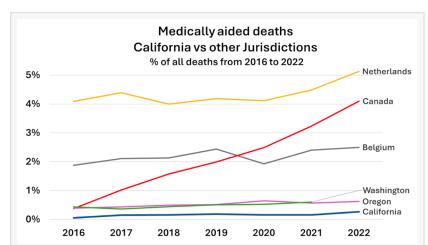


## New Study Shows Only a Quarter of Californians Aware of Medical Aid in Dying Rights

EOLCCA Director Adrian Byram coauthors study evaluating disparities in public awareness and institutional support from healthcare systems

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, UNITED STATES, April 30, 2024 /EINPresswire.com/ -- End of Life Choices California (EOLCCA) today announced a new study co-authored by EOLCCA Board Director Adrian Byram, illuminating the gap in public awareness and institutional support from healthcare systems in California. Byram and his colleague Peter Reiner, a professor in the Psychiatry Department at the University of British



MAiD has been legalized in over 10 countries, 10 U.S. states and the District of Columbia; yet, medically assisted deaths vary significantly by region. Californians are nearly 16 times less likely than Canadians to choose MAiD.

Columbia, found only 25% of Californians are aware of their options for MAiD as compared to 67% of Canadians who are aware of their legal right to MAiD.

MAiD has been legalized in over 10 countries, 10 U.S. states and the District of Columbia; yet, medically assisted deaths vary significantly by region. While typically challenging to understand the differences in medically aided deaths between countries, California and Canada have similar populations and both introduced MAiD in 2016. They also both have government-provided Medicare for adults age 65 and older and a healthcare system staffed primarily by independent physicians free to choose their patients and the medical services they provide. However, Californians are nearly 16 times less likely than Canadians to choose MAiD.

Insights from the research illustrate that California and Canada are nearly identical in the following areas:

Moral acceptability of MAID: 70% of Californians and 65% of Canadians believe MAiD is morally acceptable, regardless of whether it is self-administered in California or physician-administered

in Canada.

Willingness to use MAiD: Approximately 47% of both Californians and Canadians indicated they would "definitely" or "probably" utilize MAiD to avoid suffering from a long and painful disease like cancer.

Availability of palliative and hospice care: Inability to get palliative care doesn't indicate a higher likelihood to choose MAiD. In 2023, more Canadians (58%) than Californians (42%) had palliative or hospice care at their time of death.

Reason for choosing MAiD: Approximately two-thirds of Canadians and Californians who choose MAiD have been diagnosed with cancer. The remaining had similarly intractable diseases, such as ALS or COPD.

Restrictiveness of respective laws: With the exception of allowing medical practitioners to provide MAiD by injection, Canadian law is notably more restrictive with more guardrails and requiring a medical practitioner to obtain the patient's consent a final time immediately before administering MAiD.

"We observed Californians choose MAiD far less frequently than Canadians, even though the two jurisdictions are similar in many ways. This enabled us to ask why in a scientifically valid manner," said Byram. "Our findings clearly show two major differences between California and Canada. First, 75% of Californians are simply unaware they have a legal right to MAiD. Second, unlike in Canada where all healthcare institutions let patients know MAiD is available, listing it on their websites alongside all their other medical services, in California almost no healthcare institutions mention MAiD on their websites, or only if the patient is able to make a diligent search. I hope this research increases Californians' awareness of one of their fundamental legal rights."

"Nearly a decade after MAiD was first introduced with the California End of Life Option Act, it's disappointing to see that only a quarter of Californians are aware of their fundamental legal rights," said EOLCCA Board President Robert V. Brody, M.D. "Through our compassionate end-of-life support services, we frequently find that residents don't have the information needed to navigate their options. EOLCCA is committed to helping all Californians explore their options and approach the end of their lives with dignity, autonomy and peace."

## Methodology

A demographically representative and statistically sound group of more than 500 adults aged 60 and older in California and Canada were surveyed about their attitudes and intentions related to MAiD. The full results of the study have been published in the peer-reviewed scientific journal Mortality.

## About End of Life Choices California

End of Life Choices California (EOLCCA) provides all Californians with the necessary information to effectively navigate their rightful end-of-life options and provide the support required to honor their choices. The organization offers trained client volunteers to work with Californians who are seriously or terminally ill, as well as individuals thinking ahead and planning for the future. Through compassionate end-of-life support, EOLCCA empowers individuals and families with the knowledge needed during one of life's most challenging transitions. For more information, please visit <a href="https://endoflifechoicesca.org/">https://endoflifechoicesca.org/</a>.

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