

Current development status and prospects of emerging polymer/MXene electromagnetic shielding composites

USA, June 20, 2024 /EINPresswire.com/ -- The increasing popularity of electronic devices has heightened concerns about electromagnetic interference (EMI). Developing new EMI shielding composites is essential, and 2D MXene nanomaterials are a promising option due to their excellent physicochemical properties. This article explores recent advances in polymer/MXene EMI composites, detailing their preparation methods, structural design, and performance. It also addresses current challenges and proposes innovative solutions for the next generation of high-performance EMI shielding materials.

With the booming development of 5th generation (5G) mobile networks, various electronic devices have been widely used to improve people's living



Polymer/Mxene Composites for Emi Shielding with Different Structural Designs.

standard. However, they also cause serious electromagnetic interference (EMI) and radiation, which has been known to affect the normal operation of electronic and electrical equipment, along with daily life and health of people.

In a review (https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adna.2023.11.002) published in the KeAi journal Advanced Nanocomposites, a group of researchers from China and Germany summarized the processing methods and structural design of polymer/MXene composites and their application prospects in the field of electromagnetic shielding. Furthermore, they highlighted the current challenges faced by polymer/MXene nanocomposites in EMI shielding applications and provided new ideas for the development and design of next-generation lightweight, high-performance EMI shielding materials.

"Specific processing routes can greatly affect the microstructure of composites, and different structural design can improve the performance of composite materials or endow them new functions," explains the review's senior and corresponding author, Xianhu Liu, a professor at the National Engineering Research Center for Advanced Polymer Processing Technology at Zhengzhou University. "It is crucial to ensure a strong interface bonding between MXene nanosheets and polymer matrix during the preparation of composite materials, which will significantly affect the electromagnetic shielding performance and application stability of the nanocomposite."

Liu added that therefore, studies on how to prepare polymer/MXene films and foams with excellent mechanical properties and flexibility are a research hotspot. Additionally, with the rise of wearable devices in recent years, there has been increasing interest in developing fabric-based electromagnetic shielding films.

"New processing technologies in recent years have also brought innovations to the manufacture of electromagnetic shielding composites. Although traditional processing (melt blending, hot pressing, blade coating and spraying, etc.) has been proven to successfully prepare composite materials with excellent electromagnetic shielding properties," says co-corresponding author Xin Wang from the Institute of Polymer Materials at Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nuremberg.

In particular, new technologies such as 3D printing have many advantages over traditional ones including high-precision manufacturing of complex geometries, maximum material savings, design flexibility and customization.

"With the rapid development of intelligent equipment, electromagnetic shielding materials with a single function cannot fulfill the needs of human beings. Therefore, EMI shielding materials with multiple functions will have great application prospects, such as thermal conductivity, flame retardancy, and self-healing properties. and sensing performance, etc," concludes first author Qingsen Gao. ""We believe that polymer/MXene nanocomposites are expected to usher in a new era of advanced materials with excellent EMI shielding capabilities. We hope that our research results can promote the further development of polymer/MXene nanocomposites."

DOI 10.1016/j.adna.2023.11.002

Original Source URL https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adna.2023.11.002

Funding information This research was funded by China Scholarship Council. This press release can be viewed online at: https://www.einpresswire.com/article/721491528

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